



पंडित दीनदयाल उपाध्याय शेखावाटी  
विश्वविद्यालय सीकर

**SYLLABUS**

**B.A. PART-II**

**EXAMINATION-2024**

17. <sup>74</sup> Mathematics

## B.A. Part-II 2020

Teaching : 3 Hours per Week per Theory Paper.  
2 Hours per Week per Batch for Practical

		Examination Scheme:	
		Min.Pass Marks	Max. Marks
		Science – 54	150
		Arts – 72	200
		Duration	Max.Marks
Paper – I	Real Analysis	3 hrs.	40 (Science) 53 (Arts)
Paper – II	Differential Equations	3 hrs.	40 (Science) 53 (Arts)
Paper – III	Numerical Analysis	3 hrs.	40 (Science) 54 (Arts)
Practical		2 hrs.	30 (Science) 40 (Arts)

**Note:**

1. Common paper will be set for both the Faculties of Social Science and Science. However, the marks obtained by the candidate in the case of Faculty of Social Science will be converted according to the ratio of the maximum marks of the papers in the two Faculties.
2. Each candidate is required to appear in the Practical examination to be conducted by internal and external examiners. External examiner will be appointed by the University and internal examiner will be appointed by the Principal in consultation with Local Head/Head, Department of Mathematics in the college.
3. An Internal/external examiner can conduct Practical Examination of not more than 100 (Hundred) Candidates.
4. Each candidate has to pass in Theory and Practical examinations separately.

**Paper – I: Real Analysis**

Teaching : 3 Hours per Week

Duration of Examination : 3 Hours      Max. Marks:      40 (Science)  
53 (Arts)

**Note:** This paper is divided into FIVE Units. TWO questions will be set from each Unit. Candidates are required to attempt FIVE questions in all taking ONE question from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit 1:** Real numbers as complete ordered field, Limit point, Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem, closed and Open sets. Concept of compactness and connectedness. Heine-Borel theorem. Holder inequality & Minkowski inequality, Metric space – Definition and examples, Open and Closed sets, Interior and Closure of a set, Limit point of a set in metric space.

**Unit 5:** Scalar and Vector point functions. Differentiation and integration of vector point functions. Directional derivative. Differential operators. Gradient, Divergence and Curl. Theorems of Gauss, Green, Stokes (without proof) and problems based on these theorems.

#### Reference Books :

1. B. Bradie, A Friendly Introduction to Numerical Analysis, Pearson Education, India, 2007.
2. C. F. Gerald and P. O. Wheatley, Applied Numerical Analysis, Pearson Education, India, 7th edition, 2008.
3. C.F. Gerald, P.O. Wheatley, Applied Numerical Analysis, Addison-Wesley, 1998.

#### Practical

Teaching: 2 hours per week per batch not more than 20 students.

Examination Scheme:

Duration: 2 Hours

	Science	Arts
Max.Marks	30	40
Min.Pass Marks	11	15

Distribution of Marks:

Two Practicals one from each group

10 Marks each	=	20 Marks (13 Marks each)	26
Practical Record	=	05 Marks	07
Viva-voce	=	05 Marks	07
Total Marks	=	30 Marks	40

The paper will contain TWO practical. The candidates are required to attempt both practical.

#### Practicals with Computer Programming in C Language.

Programming languages and problem solving on computers, Algorithm, Flow chart, Programming in C- Constants, Variables, Arithmetic and logical expressions, Input-Output, Conditional statements, Implementing loops in Programs, Defining and manipulation arrays and functions.

#### Group A:

1. Printing n terms of Fibonacci sequence.
2. Finding  $n!$ ,  $\sum n$ ,  $\sum n^2$  etc.
3. Defining a function and finding sum of n terms of a series/sequence whose general term is given (e.g.  $a_n = \frac{n^2+3}{n+1}$ ).
4. Printing Pascal's triangle.
5. Finding gcd and lcm of two numbers by Euclid's algorithm.
6. Checking prime/composite number.
7. Finding number of primes less than n,  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ .
8. Finding mean, standard deviation and  ${}^n P_r$ ,  ${}^n C_r$  for different n and r.

#### Group B:

1. Numerical integration using Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3, 3/8 and Waddle rules.

#### Note:

1. Each Candidate (Regular/non-Collegiate) has to prepare his/her practical record.
2. Each Candidate has to pass in Practical and Theory examinations separately.